



## Other Tobacco Products: A Select Bibliography of Recent Studies

From January 2010 through October 2012, the Tobacco Control Legal Consortium engaged in an in-depth study of the regulation of non-cigarette tobacco products, also known as “other tobacco products” or OTPs.\* As part of this project, staff collected scientific studies related to non-cigarette tobacco products. This bibliography contains a select listing of recent studies of five of these products: dissolvables, electronic cigarettes, little cigars, snus and water pipes (hookahs). The studies, which are organized alphabetically by lead author, include information on health effects, consumer use, and other data that may be of particular interest to those considering options to regulate these products.†

### Dissolvable Tobacco Products

1. Caroline O. Cobb et al., *Evaluating the Acute Effects of Oral, Non-Combustible Potential Reduced Exposure Product Marketed to Smokers*, 19 TOBACCO CONTROL 367 (2010).
2. George N. Connolly et al., *Unintentional Child Poisonings Through Ingestion of Conventional and Novel Tobacco Products*, 125 PEDIATRICS 896 (2010).
3. Marisa L. Cruz & Lawrence R. Deyton, *A New Regulatory Challenge: Youth and Tobacco*, 125 PEDIATRICS 1066 (2010).
4. Christina L. Rainey et al., *Chemical Characterization of Dissolvable Tobacco Products Promoted To Reduce Harm*, 59 J. AGRIC. AND FOOD CHEMISTRY 2745 (2011).

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† The list below is merely a selection of research reports available on these products. This bibliography is intended to be a starting point for research into non-cigarette tobacco products. It is neither an exhaustive list nor a meta-analysis, nor should it be considered legal advice. If you have specific legal questions, we recommend that you consult with an attorney familiar with the laws of your jurisdiction.

5. Laura M. Romito et al., *Retail Promotions and Perceptions of R.J. Reynold's Novel Dissolvable Tobacco in a U.S. Test Market*, 8 HARM REDUCTION J. 10 (2011), <http://www.harmreductionjournal.com/content/8/1/10>.
6. Andrew B. Seidenberg et al., *RJ Reynolds Goes International with New Dissolvable Tobacco Products*, 21 TOBACCO CONTROL 368 (2011).
7. Stephen B. Stanfill et al., *Camel Orbs: Nicotine, pH, Tobacco-Specific Nitrosamines, and Select Flavor Analysis* (July 16, 2009) (unpublished report) (on file with the Tobacco Control Legal Consortium, William Mitchell College of Law).
8. Irina Stepanov et al., *Monitoring Tobacco-Specific N-Nitrosamines and Nicotine in Novel Marlboro and Camel Smokeless Tobacco Products: Findings From Round 1 of the New Product Watch*, 14 NICOTINE & TOBACCO RES. 274 (2012).

### E-Cigarettes

1. Mark V. Avdalovic & Susan Murin, *Electronic Cigarettes*, 141 CHEST 1371 (2012).
2. John W. Ayers et al., *Tracking the Rise in Popularity of Electronic Nicotine Delivery Systems ("Electronic Cigarettes") Using Search Query Surveillance*, 40 AM. J. PREVENTATIVE MED. 448 (2011).
3. Kirsten Bell & Helen Keane, *Nicotine Control: E-Cigarettes, Smoking and Addiction*, 23 INT'L J. DRUG POL'Y 242 (2012).
4. C. Bullen et al., *Effect of an Electronic Nicotine Delivery Device (E Cigarette) on Desire to Smoke and Withdrawal, User Preferences and Nicotine Delivery: Randomised Cross-Over Trial*, 19 TOBACCO CONTROL 98 (2010).
5. Zachary Cahn & Michael Siegel, *Electronic Cigarettes as a Harm Reduction Strategy for Tobacco Control: A Step Forward or a Repeat of Past Mistakes?*, 32 J. PUB. HEALTH POL'Y 16 (2011).
6. P. Caponnetto et al., *The Emerging Phenomenon of Electronic Cigarettes*, 6 EXPERT REV. RESPIRATORY MED. 63 (2012).
7. Pasquale Caponnetto et al., *Successful Smoking Cessation with Electronic Cigarettes in Smokers with a Documented History of Recurring Relapses: A Case Series*, 5 J. MED. CASE REP. 585 (2011).
8. Li-Lun Chen, *FDA Summary of Adverse Events on Electronic Cigarettes*, NICOTINE & TOBACCO RES. (Aug. 1, 2012).
9. Jun Ho Cho et al., *Electronic Cigarette Smoking Experience among Adolescents*, 49 J. ADOLESCENT HEALTH 542 (2011).
10. Nathan K. Cobb & David B. Abrams, *E-Cigarette or Drug-Delivery Device? Regulating Novel Tobacco Products*, 365 NEW ENG. J. MED. 193 (2011).
11. Nathan K. Cobb et al., *Novel Nicotine Delivery Systems and Public Health: The Rise of the "E-Cigarette,"* 100 AM. J. PUB. HEALTH 2340 (2010).

12. Lynne Dawkins et al., *The Electronic-Cigarette: Effects on Desire to Smoke, Withdrawal Symptoms and Cognition*, 37 ADDICTIVE BEHAV. 970 (2012).
13. J-F Etter & C. Bullen, *Saliva Cotinine Levels in Users of Electronic Cigarettes* 38 EUR. RESPIRATORY J. 1219 (2011).
14. Jean-Francois Etter, *Commentary on Wagener et al. (2012): Electronic Cigarettes – the Holy Grail of Nicotine Replacement?*, 107 ADDICTION 1550 (2012).
15. Jean-Francois Etter, *Electronic Cigarettes: A Survey of Users*, 10 BMC PUB. HEALTH 231 (2010), <http://www.biomedcentral.com/1471-2458/10/231>.
16. Jean-Francois Etter & Chris Bullen, *Electronic Cigarettes: Users Profile, Utilization, Satisfaction and Perceived Efficacy*, 106 ADDICTION 2017 (2011).
17. Jean-Francois Etter et al., *Electronic Nicotine Delivery Systems: A Research Agenda*, 20 TOBACCO CONTROL 243 (2011).
18. Andreas D. Flouris et al., *Acute Effects of Electronic and Tobacco Cigarette Smoking on Complete Blood Count*, 50 FOOD & CHEMICAL TOXICOLOGY 3600 (2012).
19. J. Foulds et al., *Electronic Cigarettes: A Response to Leelavathi and Das*, 66 INT’L J. CLINICAL PRAC. 417 (2012).
20. J. Foulds et al., *Electronic Cigarettes (E-Cigs): Views of Aficionados and Clinical/Public Health Perspectives*, 65 INT’L J. CLINICAL PRAC. 1037 (2011).
21. Jonathan Foulds & Susan Veldheer, *Commentary on Etter & Bullen (2011): Could E-Cigs become the Ultimate Nicotine Maintenance Device?*, 106 ADDICTION 2029 (2011).
22. Rachel A. Grana et al., *Electronic Nicotine Delivery Systems in the Hands of Hollywood*, 20 TOBACCO CONTROL 425 (2011).
23. Maciej L. Goniewicz et al., *Nicotine Levels in Electronic Cigarettes*, NICOTINE & TOBACCO RES. (Apr. 22, 2012).
24. Maciej Lukasz Goniewicz & Wioleta Zielinska-Danch, *Electronic Cigarette Use among Teenagers and Young Adults in Poland*, 130 PEDIATRICS e879 (2012).
25. Jonathan Gornall, *Electronic Cigarettes: Medical Device or Consumer Product*, 25 BMJ e6417 (2012).
26. Michael E. Hadwiger et al., *Identification of Amino-Tadalafil and Rimonabant in Electronic Cigarette Product Using High Pressure Liquid Chromatography with Diode Array and Tandem Mass Spectrometric Detection*, 1217 J. CHROMATOGRAPHY 7547 (2010).
27. Daniel F. Hardin, *Blowing Electronic Smoke: Electronic Cigarettes, Regulation, and Protecting the Public Health*, 2011 U. ILL. J.L. TECH. & POL’Y 433 (2011).
28. J. E. Henningfield & G. S. Zaatari, *Electronic Nicotine Delivery Systems: Emerging Science Foundation for Policy*, 19 TOBACCO CONTROL 89 (2010).
29. My Hua et al., *Mining Data on Usage of Electronic Nicotine Delivery Systems (ENDS) from YouTube Videos*, TOBACCO CONTROL (forthcoming 2012).

30. Eva Kralikova et al., *The Electronic Cigarette: What Proportion of Smokers Have Tried It and How Many Use It Regularly?*, 107 ADDICTION 1528 (2012).
31. Ware G. Kuschner et al., *Electronic Cigarettes and Thirdhand Tobacco Smoke: Two Emerging Health Care Challenges for the Primary Care Provider*, 4 INT'L J. GEN. MED. 115 (2011).
32. Sungkyu Lee et al., *Public Health Challenges of Electronic Cigarettes in South Korea*, 44 J. PREVENTATIVE MED. & PUB. HEALTH 235 (2011).
33. M. Leelavathi & S. Das, *Electronic Cigarettes: New Kit on the Rack*, 66 INT'L J. CLINICAL PRAC. 417 (2012).
34. Claire Martin Leroy et al., *Reduced Exposure Evaluation of an Electrically Heated Cigarette Smoking System. Part 7: A One-Month, Randomized, Ambulatory, Controlled, Clinical Study in Portland*, REG. TOXICOLOGY & PHARMACOLOGY (Aug. 27, 2012).
35. T. R. McAuley et al., *Comparison of the Effects of E-Cigarette Vapor and Cigarette Smoke in Indoor Air Quality*, 24 INHALATION TOXICOLOGY 850 (2012).
36. Lindsay McCauley et al., *An Unexpected Consequence of Electronic Cigarette Use*, 141 CHEST 1110 (2012).
37. Amy McQueen et al., *Interviews with "Vapers": Implications for Future Research with Electronic Cigarettes*, 13 NICOTINE & TOBACCO RES. 860 (2011).
38. Lauren E. Odum et al., *Electronic Cigarettes: Do They Have a Role in Smoking Cessation?*, J. PHARMACY PRAC. (July 13, 2012).
39. Jennifer L. Pearson et al., *E-Cigarette Awareness, Use, and Harm Perceptions in US Adults*, 102 AM. J. PUB. HEALTH 1758 (2012).
40. R.M. Pellegrino et al., *Electronic Cigarettes Instead of Conventional Cigarettes: A Qualitative Evaluation of Exposure to Chemicals and Fine Particulate Matter (PM) for an Italian Brand*, 24 ANNALI DI IGIENE 279 (2012).
41. Annette K. Regan et al., *Electronic Nicotine Delivery Systems: Adult Use and Awareness of the 'E-Cigarette' in the USA*, TOBACCO CONTROL (forthcoming 2012).
42. Carol A. Riker et al., *E-Cigarettes: Promise or Peril?*, 47 NURSING CLINICS OF N. AM. 159 (2012).
43. Matthia K. Schorp et al., *Reduced Exposure Evaluation of an Electrically Heated Cigarette Smoking System. Part 1: Non-Clinical and Clinical Insights*, REG. TOXICOLOGY & PHARMACOLOGY (Aug. 23, 2012).
44. Tobias Schripp et al., *Does E-Cigarette Consumption Cause Passive Vaping?*, INDOOR AIR (forthcoming 2012).
45. Michael B. Siegel et al., *Electronic Cigarettes as a Smoking-Cessation Tool*, 40 AM. J. PREVENTATIVE MED. 472 (2011).
46. Michael L. Trehy et al., *Analysis of Electronic Cigarette Cartridges, Refill Solutions, and Smoke for Nicotine and Nicotine Impurities*, 34 J. LIQUID CHROMATOGRAPHY & RELATED TECH. 1442 (2011).

47. Anthony R. Tricker et al., *Reduced Exposure Evaluation of an Electrically Heated Cigarette Smoking System. Part 3: Eight-day Randomized Clinical Trial in the UK*, REG. TOXICOLOGY & PHARMACOLOGY (Aug. 23, 2012).
48. Anthony R. Tricker et al., *Reduced Exposure Evaluation of an Electrically Heated Cigarette Smoking System. Part 4: Eight-day Randomized Clinical Trial in Korea*, REG. TOXICOLOGY & PHARMACOLOGY (Aug. 23, 2012).
49. Anthony R. Tricker et al., *Reduced Exposure Evaluation of an Electrically Heated Cigarette Smoking System. Part 5: 8-day Randomized Clinical Trial in Japan*, REG. TOXICOLOGY & PHARMACOLOGY (Aug. 23, 2012).
50. Anthony R. Tricker et al., *Reduced Exposure Evaluation of an Electrically Heated Cigarette Smoking System. Part 6: 6-Day Randomized Clinical Trial of a Menthol Cigarette in Japan*, REG. TOXICOLOGY & PHARMACOLOGY (Aug. 23, 2012).
51. Anna Trtchounian & Prue Talbot, *Electronic Nicotine Delivery Systems: Is There a Need for Regulation?*, 20 TOBACCO CONTROL 47 (2011).
52. Anna Trtchounian et al., *Conventional and Electronic Cigarettes (E-Cigarettes) Have Different Smoking Characteristics*, 19 NICOTINE & TOBACCO RES. 905 (2010).
53. H.-Jörg Urban et al., *Reduced Exposure Evaluation of an Electronically Heated Cigarette Smoking System. Part 8: Nicotine Bridging – Estimating Smoke Constituent Exposure by Their Relationships to Both Nicotine Levels in Mainstream Cigarette Smoke and in Smokers*, REG. TOXICOLOGY & PHARMACOLOGY (Aug. 23, 2012).
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55. Andrea R. Vansickel et al., *Clinical Laboratory Assessment of the Abuse Liability of an Electronic Cigarette*, 107 ADDICTION 1493 (2012).
56. Andrea Rae Vansickel & Thomas Eissenberg, *Electronic Cigarettes: Effective Nicotine Delivery After Acute Administration*, NICOTINE & TOBACCO RES. (Feb. 6, 2012).
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58. Theodore Wagener et al., *Electronic Cigarettes: Achieving a Balanced Perspective*, 107 ADDICTION 1545 (2012).
59. Monique Williams & Prue Talbot, *Variability among Electronic Cigarettes in the Pressure Drop, Airflow Rate, and Aerosol Production*, 13 NICOTINE & TOBACCO RES. 1276 (2011).
60. Cyrus K. Yamin et al., *E-Cigarettes: A Rapidly Growing Internet Phenomenon*, 153 ANN. INTERNAL MED. 607 (2010).
61. Yaping Zhang et al., *In Vitro Particle Size Distributions in Electronic and Conventional Cigarette Aerosols Suggest Comparable Deposition Patterns*, NICOTINE & TOBACCO RES. (Oct. 4, 2012).

## Little Cigars

1. P. Bertuccio et al., *Cigar and Pipe Smoking, Smokeless Tobacco Use and Pancreatic Cancer: An Analysis From the International Pancreatic Cancer Case-Control Consortium (PanC4)*, 22 ANNALS ONCOLOGY 1420 (2011).
2. Melissa Blank et al., *Acute Effects of Cigarillo Smoking*, 13 NICOTINE & TOBACCO RES. 874 (2011).
3. Elaine A. Borawski et al., *Adult Use of Cigars, Little Cigars, and Cigarillos in Cuyahoga County, Ohio: A Cross-Sectional Study*, 12 NICOTINE & TOBACCO RES. 669 (2010).
4. Lacy A. Fabian et al., *Ad lib Smoking of Black & Mild Cigarillos and Cigarettes*, 14 NICOTINE & TOBACCO RES. 368 (2012).
5. Brian A. King et al., *Flavored Cigar Smoking Among U.S. Adults: Findings From the 2009-2010 National Adult Tobacco Survey*, NICOTINE & TOBACCO RES. (Aug. 27, 2012).
6. Scott T. Leatherdale et al., *Cigar, Cigarillo, and Little Cigar Use among Canadian Youth: Are We Understanding the Magnitude of This Problem?*, 32 J. PRIMARY PREVENTION 161 (2011).
7. Adam J. Milam et al., *Mobilizing for Policy: Using Community-Based Participatory Research to Impose Minimum Packaging Requirements on Small Cigars*, 6 PROGRESS IN COMMUNITY HEALTH PARTNERSHIPS 205 (2012).
8. Amanda Richardson et al., *Primary and Dual Users of Cigars and Cigarettes: Profiles, Tobacco Use Patterns and Relevance to Policy*, 14 NICOTINE & TOBACCO RES. 927 (2012).
9. Randi M. Schuster et al., *Cigar, Cigarillo, and Little Cigar Use among Current Cigarette-Smoking Adolescents*, NICOTINE & TOBACCO RES. (Oct. 15, 2012).

## Snus

1. Gabriel Arefalk et al., *Smokeless Tobacco (Snus) and Risk of Heart Failure: Results from Two Swedish Cohorts*, 19 EUR. J. PREVENTATIVE CARDIOLOGY 1120 (2012).
2. Sachiko Baba et al., *Influence of Smoking and Snuff Cessation on Risk of Preterm Birth*, 27 EUR. J. EPIDEMIOLOGY 297 (2012).
3. Sean P. Barrett et al., *The Acute Effect of Swedish-Style Snus on Cigarette Craving and Self-Administration in Male and Female Smokers* 26 HUM. PSYCHOPHARMACOLOGY 58 (2011).
4. Lois Biener et al., *Prevalence of Trial of Snus Products Among Adult Smokers*, 101 AM. J. PUB. HEALTH 1874 (2011).
5. Brent Caldwell et al., *Randomized Crossover Trial of the Acceptability of Snus, Nicotine Gum, and Zonnic Therapy for Smoking Reduction in Heavy Smokers* 12 NICOTINE & TOBACCO RES. 179 (2010).
6. John W. Caraway & P. X. Chen, *Assessment of Mouth-Level Exposure to Tobacco Constituents in U.S. Snus Consumers*, NICOTINE & TOBACCO RES. (Sept. 18, 2012).

7. Kelvin Choi & Jean Forster, *Awareness, Perceptions and Use of Snus among Young Adults From the Upper Midwest Region of the USA*, TOBACCO CONTROL (forthcoming 2012).
8. Kelvin Choi et al., *Young Adults' Favorable Perceptions of Snus, Dissolvable Tobacco Product, and Electronic Cigarettes: Findings From a Focus Group Study*, 102 AM. J. PUB. HEALTH 2088 (2012).
9. Christopher Collins et al., *The In Vitro Toxicology of Swedish Snus*, 42 CRITICAL REVIEWS IN TOXICOLOGY 304 (2012).
10. Karin Engstrom et al., *Socio-demographic, Lifestyle and Health Characteristics among Snus Users and Dual Tobacco Users in Stockholm County, Sweden*, 10 BMC PUB. HEALTH 619 (2010).
11. Karl Fagerstrom et al., *Snus as a Smoking Cessation Aid: A Randomized Placebo-Controlled Trial*, 14 NICOTINE & TOBACCO RES. 306 (2012).
12. Maria Rosaria Galanti et al., *The Development of Tobacco Use in Adolescence Among "Snus Starters" and "Cigarette Starters": An Analysis of the Swedish "BROMS" Cohort*, 10 NICOTINE & TOBACCO RES. 315 (2008).
13. Liv Grotvedt et al., *Patterns of SNUS and Cigarette Use: A Study of Norwegian Men Followed From Age 16 to 19*, TOBACCO CONTROL (May 16, 2012).
14. Anna K. Hamari et al., *Dual Use of Cigarettes and Swedish Snuff (Snus) Among Young Adults in Northern Finland*, EUR. J. EPIDEMIOLOGY (Sept. 22, 2012).
15. Jenny Hansson et al., *Use of SNUS and Acute Myocardial Infarction: Pooled Analysis of Eight Prospective Observational Studies*, EUR. J. EPIDEMIOLOGY (June 22, 2012).
16. Dorothy Hatsukami et al., *Oral Tobacco Products: Preference and Effects among Smokers*, 118 DRUG ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE 230 (2011).
17. Karyn K. Heavner et al., *Retailers' Knowledge of Tobacco Harm Reduction Following the Introduction of New Brand of Smokeless Tobacco*, 7 HARM REDUCTION J. 18 (2010), <http://www.harmreductionjournal.com/content/7/1/18>.
18. Anders Hugoson et al., *Dental Caries in Relation to Smoking and the Use of Swedish Snus: Epidemiological Studies Covering 20 Years (1983-2003)*, 70 ACTA ODONTOLOGICA SCANDINAVICA 289 (2012).
19. Michael Kotlyar et al., *Effect of Oral Snus and Medicinal nicotine in Smokers on Toxicant Exposure and Withdrawal Symptoms: A Feasibility Study*, 20 CANCER EPIDEMIOLOGY, BIOMARKERS & PREVENTION 91 (2011).
20. Elisabeth Larsen et al., *Expectancies and Intentions to Use Snus among Norwegian First-Year Students*, 13 NICOTINE & TOBACCO RES. 313 (2011).
21. Peter N. Lee, *Summary of the Epidemiological evidence Relating Snus to Health*, 59 REG. TOXICOLOGY & PHARMACOLOGY 197 (2011).
22. Alexandra Loukas et al., *Who Uses Snus? A Study of Texas Adolescents*, 14 NICOTINE & TOBACCO RES. 626 (2012).

23. Ingeborg Lund & Janne Scheffels, *The Relative Risk to Health from SNUS and Cigarettes: Response to Grimsrud et al.'s Commentary on "Perceptions of the Relative Harmfulness of SNUS Among Norwegian General Practitioners and Their Effect on the Tendency to Recommend SNUS in Smoking Cessation,"* NICOTINE & TOBACCO RES. (Sept. 18, 2012).
24. Karl E. Lund et al., *The Association Between Use of Snus and Quit Rates for Smoking: Results From Seven Norwegian Cross-Sectional Studies*, 106 ADDICTION 162 (2011).
25. Karl Erik Lund, *Association Between Willingness to Use Snus to Quit Smoking and Perception of Relative Risk Between Snus and Cigarettes*, 14 NICOTINE & TOBACCO RES. 1221 (2012).
26. Karl Erik Lund & Ann McNeill, *Patterns of Dual Use of SNUS and Cigarettes in a Mature SNUS Market*, NICOTINE & TOBACCO RES. (forthcoming 2012).
27. Karl Erik Lund et al., *The Use of Snus for Quitting Smoking Compared with Medicinal Products*, 12 NICOTINE & TOBACCO RES. 817 (2010).
28. Erik Lunell & Margareta Curvall, *Nicotine Delivery and Subjective Effects of Swedish Portion Snus Compared with 4 mg Nicotine Polacrilex Chewing Gum*, 13 NICOTINE & TOBACCO RES. 573 (2011).
29. M. Martinsen & J. Sundgot-Borgen, *Adolescent Elite Athletes' Cigarette Smoking, Use of SNUS, and Alcohol*, SCANDINAVIAN J. MED. SCI. SPORTS (July 26, 2012).
30. Ville M. Mattila et al., *Sports Activity and the Use of Cigarettes and Snus Among Young Males in Finland in 1999-2010*, 12 BMC PUB. HEALTH 230 (2012).
31. Adrienne B. Mejia et al., *Quantifying the Effects of Promoting Smokeless Tobacco as a Harm Reduction Strategy in the USA*, 19 TOBACCO CONTROL 297 (2010).
32. Margareta Norberg et al., *Who is Using Snus? –Time Trends, Socioeconomic and Geographic Characteristics of Snus Users in the Ageing Swedish Population*, 11 BMC PUB. HEALTH 929 (2011).
33. Caroline Nordenvall et al., *Smoking, Snus Use and Risk of Right- and Left-Sided Colon, Rectal, and Anal Cancer, a 37-Year Follow-Up Study*, 128 INT'L J. CANCER 157 (2011).
34. Simon Øverland et al., *Associations Between Adolescent Socioeducational Status and Use of Snus and Smoking*, 19 TOBACCO CONTROL 291 (2010).
35. K. Ingvar Rosendahl et al., *Trajectories of Smokeless Tobacco Use and of Cigarette Smoking in a Cohort of Swedish Adolescents: Differences and Implications*, 10 NICOTINE & TOBACCO RES. 1021 (2008).
36. Lars E. Rutqvist et al., *Swedish Snus and the GothiaTek Standard*, 8 HARM REDUCTION J. 11 (2011), <http://www.harmreductionjournal.com/content/8/1/11>.
37. Mohamadi Sarker et al., *Evaluation of Biomarkers of Exposure in Adult Cigarette Smokers Using Marlboro Snus*, 12 NICOTINE & TOBACCO RES. 105 (2010).
38. Janne Scheffels et al. *Contrasting Snus and NRT as Methods to Quit Smoking. An Observational Study*, 9 HARM REDUCTION J. 10 (2012), <http://www.harmreductionjournal.com/content/9/1/10>.



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40. David S. Timberlake et al., *A Content Analysis of Camel Snus Advertisements in Print Media*, 13 NICOTINE & TOBACCO RES. 431 (2011).
41. Olivia Ann Wackowski et al., *Qualitative Analysis of Camel Snus' Website Message Board –Users' Product Perceptions, Insights and Online Interactions*, 20 TOBACCO CONTROL e1 (2011).
42. A-K Wickstrom et al., *Effect of Swedish Snuff (Snus) on Preterm Birth*, 117 BRIT. J. OBSTETRICS & GYNECOLOGY 1005 (2010).

### Water Pipes (Hookahs)

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3. Bilaal Ahmed et al., *Attitudes and Practices of Hookah Smokers in the San Francisco Bay Area*, 43 J. PSYCHOACTIVE DRUGS 146 (2011).
4. Elie A. Akl et al., *The Effects of Waterpipe Tobacco Smoking on Health Outcomes: A Systematic Review*, 39 INT'L J. EPIDEMIOLOGY 834 (2010).
5. Elie A. Akl et al., *Survey Instruments Used in Clinical and Epidemiological Research on Waterpipe Tobacco Smoking: A Systematic Review*, 10 BMC PUB. HEALTH 415 (2010), <http://www.biomedcentral.com/1471-2458/10/415>.
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8. Zaid Al-Faham et al., *Travel to Syria: Expect the Unexpected*, 13 INT'L J. INFECTIOUS DISEASES e326 (2009).
9. Jassim Al Suwaidi et al., *Prevalence and Outcome of Cigarette and Waterpipe Smoking among Patients with Acute Coronary Syndrome in Six Middle-Eastern Countries*, 19 EUR. J. CARDIOVASCULAR PREVENTION & REHABILITATION 118 (2012).
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11. Mohammed Azab et al., *Exposure of Pregnant Women to Waterpipe Smoke and Cigarette Smoke*, NICOTINE TOBACCO RES. (May 9, 2012).
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13. Tracey E. Barnett et al., *Water Pipe Tobacco Smoking among Middle and High School Students*, 99 AM. J. PUB. HEALTH 2014 (2009).
14. Carla J. Berg et al., *Psychosocial Factors and Health-Risk Behaviors Associated with Hookah Use among College Students*, J. ADDICTION RES. & THERAPY (Oct. 24, 2011).
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16. John R. Blosnich et al., *Racial and Ethnic Differences in Current Use of Cigarettes, Cigars, and Hookahs Among Lesbian, Gay and Bisexual Young Adults*, 13 NICOTINE & TOBACCO RES. 487 (2011).
17. Michelle T. Bover et al., *Hookah Use Among New Jersey Youth: Associations and Changes Over Time*, 36 AM. J. HEALTH BEHAV. 693 (2012).
18. Andrew Chan & Susan Murin, *Up in Smoke: The Fallacy of the Harmless Hookah*, 139 CHEST 737 (2011).
19. Andrew Chan et al., *Bidi and Hookah Use among Canadian Youth: An Examination of Data from the 2006 Canadian Youth Smoking Survey*, 49 J. ADOLESCENT HEALTH 102 (2011).
20. Kamal Chaouachi, *Assessment of Narghile (Shisha Hookah) Smokers' Actual Exposure to Toxic Chemicals Requires Further Sound Studies*, LIBYAN J. MED. (May 11, 2011), <http://www.libyanjournalofmedicine.net/index.php/ljm/article/view/5934>.
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